

UNIT 2 (23-24)

I. Pronunciation:

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

1. A. **value** B. afford
C. depend D. impose
2. A. influence B. attitude
C. counselor **D. decision**
3. A. donate B. compare
C. campaign **D. limit**
4. A. experience B. mobility
C. independence D. priorities
5. A. romantic B. infectious
C. protective **D. elegant**
6. **A. limit** B. obey
C. forbid D. impose

II. Grammar: Choose the best answer

1. I will lend you some money, but you must ____ it back to me next week.
A. pay B. pays C. to pay D. paying
2. Those audiences have to ____ their tickets before entering the concert hall.
A. showing **B. show** C. shows D. To show
3. This drink isn't beneficial for health. You ____ drink it too much. A. should B. ought to **C. ought not to** D. mustn't
4. I think you ____ do exercise regularly in order to keep your body in good shape.
A. must **B. should** C. ought not to D. shouldn't
5. All students ____ wear uniforms at school because it is a rule.
A. should **B. have to** C. ought to D. must
6. This warning sign indicates that you ____ step on the grass.
A. shouldn't **B. mustn't** C. don't have to D. ought not to

III. Vocabulary:

1. I was tired and couldn't concentrate ____ doing my research project properly.
A. on B. in C. of D. for
2. Parents can't always respond effectively to aggressive ____ of their children
A. behaved **B. behaving** **C. behaviour** **D. behave**
3. She lives with grandparents who have ____ views.
A. tradition **B. traditional** C. traditionally D. traditionalize
4. My parents always complain ____ my clothes and hairstyle.
A. about B. in C. of D. For
5. Bob used to completely rely ____ his parents.
A. in B. for **C. on** D. with
6. His ____ in God gave him hope during difficult times.
A. believe B. believable C. believably **D. belief**
7. Lots of teenagers are so stubborn and refuse to ____ their parents' advice.
A. receive **B. bring** **C. follow** **D. regard**
8. Living in three- or four-generational families, commonly referred to as "____ families," has both benefits and drawbacks.
A. single-parent **B. extended** **C. nuclear** **D. crowded**
9. Four generations living in the same roof will have different ____ of lifestyle.
A. gaps B. rules C. manners **D. viewpoints**

10. After graduating from university, I want to ____ my father's footsteps.

- A. follow in** B. succeed in C. go after D. keep up
11. Gen Zers are very ____ as they always come up with new ideas or things.
A. experienced B. curious **C. creative** D. traditional
12. Older generations often have very ____ about how people should live.
A. common characteristics **B. traditional views**
C. generational conflicts D. cultural values
13. We should respect the ____ that have been passed down from the previous generations.
A. family conflicts B. generational differences
C. cultural values D. common behaviours
14. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) **CLOSEST** in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

They give us advice, but never force us to follow in their footsteps.

- A. ask B. advise C. warn **D. oblige**
15. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) **CLOSEST** in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions
They experienced many social changes and developments in history.
A. went through B. looked up C. came into D. gave off
16. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) **CLOSEST** in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.
My parents need to hire someone to look after my grandparents.
A. employ B. lend C. borrow D. invite
17. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) **OPPOSITE** in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Having an extended family, however, did not always guarantee a role.

- A. close family** **B. traditional family**
C. nuclear family **D. large family**
18. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) **OPPOSITE** in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.
Jane found herself in conflict with her parents over her future career.
A. disagreement **B. harmony**
C. controversy **D. combat**
19. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) **OPPOSITE** in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

My children's noise is interfering with my ability to concentrate on my work.

- A. focus** **B. abandon** **C. neglect** **D. permit**
- IV. ERROR CORRECTION:
1. We ought to not play football as it's raining outside.
A B C D
2. You have to made sure that children don't play outside alone.
A B C D

3. You mustn't uses the motorbike without a driver's

A B C

license. It's against the law.

D

4. Drivers haven't to stop at yellow traffic lights.

A B C D

5. According to the rules of this game, you had better not

A B C

drop the ball.

D

6. The school regulations say that students don't have to

A B C

fight each other.

D

V.SPEAKING:

Topic: Talking about the different generations of your family

-The number of generation in your family.

-Characteristic of your grandparents and your parents.

-Conflicts between you and your grandparents/ your parents.

1. How often do you use smart phone?

2. Should parents strictly limit teenagers' screen time?

VI.WRITING:

Rewrite the following sentences as directed:

1. If I were you, I would spend more time talking with my children. (should)

You _____

2.If I were you, I would write to him. (should)

You _____

3. John doesn't get permission to use that computer. (mustn't)

4.She doesn't get permission to go out at night. (mustn't)

5. Every staff isn't allowed to smoke or eat in the office. (using a modal verb)

6.You are not allowed to take photographs in the museum. (using a modal verb)

7.It is not necessary for Jack to call Ben today. (using a modal verb)

8.It is not necessary for John to water these flowers. (using a modal verb)

THEME WRITING:

Write an opinion essay (80- 100 WORDS) stating the opposite view about the topic: Parents should strictly limit their children's screen time.

Suggested ideas:

-Parents limit what teens can benefit from it.

-The gap between parents and children may become wider

UNIT 2 (Hạnh) (24-25)

I. Which word below has different stress from the others?

1. A. engineer B. argument C. digital D. century

2. A. influence B. however C. condition D. creative

3. A. technology B. experience

C. generation D. historical

4. A. economic B. development

C. community D. traditional

II. Choose the best answer to complete each sentence:

5. You look totally exhausted. You should _____ a rest instead of working overtime.

A. take B. to take C. taking D. takes

5. We ought to _____ as much fruit as possible in order to get enough vitamins for our bodies.

A. eat B. eating C. to eat D. eats

6. We _____ go to work by car. Sky train is a wise choice during rush hour.

A. ought to B. mustn't C. shouldn't D. have to

7. The buffet restaurant is free for kids under 5 years old, so you _____ pay for your baby.

A. need B. mustn't C. don't have to D. ought to

8. My back has been hurting for weeks. I _____ go to the doctor's.

A. don't have to B. have to C. mustn't D. must

8. Spectators _____ show their tickets before they enter My Dinh stadium.

A. must B. have to C. should D. ought to

9. You should show your parents more _____ because they are the ones who care about you most.

A. respect B. respected C. respectable D. respectful

10. _____ thinking skills enable students to evaluate.

A. Criticise B. Critical C. Criticism D. Critically

11. I deeply respect David _____ what he has achieved.

A. for B. about C. of D. to

12. Gen Zers are very _____ as they always come up with new ideas or things.

A. conservative B. curious

C. creative D. traditional

13. After graduating from university, I want to _____ my father's footsteps.

A. follow in B. succeed in C. go after D. keep up

Choose the word that is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word:

14. Traditional educating methods of parents can discourage children from becoming independent

A. conventional B. different C. conservative D. competitive

15. Do you think her speech managed to influence the audience's pinions?

A. bring up B. come around

C. go over D. sway over

Choose the word which is OPPOSITE in meaning with the underlined word

16. We hold my teacher in great respect for all of the wonderful things she has given us.

A. despise B. admire C. attend D. conflict

17. Their investment company decided to abandon the project due to lack of funds.

A. look after B. engage in C. go over D. call on

Which of the following needs correcting?

18. This drink isn't beneficial for health. You should drink it too much.

19. Hoa mustn't feed the cats because her mother has done it already.

III. WRITING: 1. Rewrite the following sentences as directed:

20. It would not be good for your classmate to use his smartphone during the lesson.

Your classmate shouldn't use his smartphone during the lesson.

21. It's not a good idea for customers to buy so many Chinese products.

Customers oughtn't to **buy so many Chinese products**.

2. Write an essay:

Write an essay (100-120 words) to express your opinion about the statement below. You can either agree or disagree with it.

Use the ideas in the table to help you.

Living with extended family helps bridge the generation gap	
Agree	Disagree
- Different generations share ideas, values and experiences with each other on a regular basis	- There are often disagreements or even conflicts between different generations
- Difference generations learn to understand and respect their differences	- It is difficult to build healthy family relationships

V. SPEAKING:

Topic: What are the most common generation gaps in your family?

- Technology usage
- Lifestyle
- Fashion

....

1. Which kind of family do you belong to?

- Extended/nuclear family

2. Do your parents limit your screen time? Why/why not?

Yes/No,

Say yes: - Protect my health: eyes, brain

- Reduce physical activity.
- Help me focus on my studies and spend more quality time with the family.

2025-2026

UNIT 2: THE GENERATION GAP

LANGUAGE

Stress ;1-1-0

Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.

1. A. curious B. **musician** C. grandmother D. argument
2. A. critical B. cultural C. influence D. **understand**

Vocabulary & Grammar :4-4-1

1. _____ media are changing the way people communicate, work, and shop.

A. society B. **social** C. socialize D. socialism

2. Gen Xers are known as _____ thinkers because they achieved higher levels of education than previous generations .

A. critic B. criticize C. **critical** D. criticism

3. If you just live with your parents and your siblings, you live in a _____.

A. big family B. small family
B. C. extended family D. **nuclear family**

4. In order to _____ the gap between the old generation and the younger one, mutual understanding is the vital key.

A. **bridge** B. widen C. lessen D. lower

5. Everyone was _____ towards him, listening carefully to his long explanations.

A. respected B. respective C. respectable D. **respectful**

6. The buffet restaurant is free for kids under 5 years old, so you _____ pay for your son.

A. could B. has to C. **don't have to** D. doesn't have to

7. Water park is free for kids under 6 years old, so you _____ pay money for your son.

A. could B. has to C. doesn't have to D. **don't have to**

8. You _____ put the knife in your mouth - it's very dangerous.

A. have to B. don't have to C. must D. **mustn't**

9. Parents _____ ask too many questions about where children go and what they do.

A. should B. **shouldn't** C. must D. mustn't

Synonym; Antonym: 0-2-1

10. Choose the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s)

Open communication can **bridge** the gap between parents and children

A. accept B. increase C. widen D. **shorten**

11. Another factor lies in differences in musical tastes, fashion, and political **views** between young people and their parents.

A. ideas B. tastes C. **opinions** D. visions

12. Choose the word(s) OPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s)

We greatly **respect** my teacher for all of the best things that she brought to us.

A. look up to B. look forwards C. look for D. **look down on**

WRITING

Ordering: 3-3-0

Q1.

a. Tom: That's interesting.

b. Tom: Hey John, do you have any siblings?

c. John: Yeah, I have a younger sister. We live with our parents and our grandparents.

A. a-c-b B. **b-c-a** C. c-b-a D. b-a-c

Q2.

a. Mai: Around 9:30, Dad.

b. Dad: What time will the movie finish?

c. Mai: Dad, may I watch a movie with my friends this evening?

A. a-c-b B. b-c-a C. **c-b-a** D. c-a-b

Q3.

a. Mum: Of course you can

b. Nam: Mum, can I hang out with my friend tonight?

c. Nam: Thank you, Mum

A. **b-a-c** B. c-a-b C. b-c-a D. c-b-a

Q4.

a. Son: Mum, can I invite some friends to a party this Saturday?

b. Son : Thanks, Mum! I'll make sure everything's clean afterward.

c. Son : Just a few — maybe six or seven.

d. Mum : Alright, but keep the music low and finish before 10 p.m.

e. Mum: A party? How many friends are you going to invite?

A. c-d-a-e-b B. b-d-a-e-c C. b-e-a-d-c D. **a-e-c-d-b**

Q5.

a. Mai: Mum, can I dye my hair? Just a little colour at the ends.

b. Parent: You look serious. What do you want to talk about?

c. Parent : Certainly not. Your school doesn't allow it.

d. Parent : Colour your hair? Why do you want to do that?

e. Mai : I think it would look cool, and some of my friends have

done it.

A. c-a-d-e-b B. **b-a-d-e-c** C. b-e-d-a-c D. b-e-d-a-c

Q6.

a. Teenagers may think that their parents are very mean and not fair to them, and may refuse to talk to them.

b. In addition, when teenagers' screen time is strictly controlled by their parents, the gap between parents and children may become wider.

c. In fact, teenagers can learn a lot of useful knowledge and necessary skills through online educational games and videos.

d. First, I think that by limiting the use of technology, parents will also limit what teens can benefit from it.

A. c-d-b-a B. a-c-b-d C. **d-c-b-a** D. d-c-

a-b

Transformation/combination/ sentence building: 0-2-2

1. It's necessary for you to finish your homework before you go to school. (must)

-> You **must finish your homework before you go to school**

2. It is better for you to talk to your parents about your problem. (should)

-> You **should talk to your parents about your problem**_____

3. My advice is that you try to avoid all junk food. (use a modal verb)

→ You **should try to avoid all junk**

food_____

4. It would be a good idea for you to share the housework with your mother. (use a modal verb)

-> You **should share the housework with your**

mother_____

Theme writing

Write an essay (100 -120 words) to express your opinion about the statement below. You can either agree or disagree with it. "*It is beneficial for teenage children to live with a nuclear family.*"

Speaking: 1-1-1

Topic: How to bridge the gap between young generations and older ones in your family

You can use the following cues:

+Communicate

+ Learn from each other

Q & A: 1. What is the importance of living harmoniously in an extended family?

2. Do you often talk to your grandparents?

